**Table E-8. Risk of Bias, Observational Studies**

| **Study**  **PMIDs** | **Selection bias (outcome of interest not present at baseline)** | **Comparability/**  **Adjustment (adjusted for confounders or other factors)** | **Outcome assessors adequately blinded** | **Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)** | **Dietary assessment instrument described (studies with FFQ)?** | **Nutrient exposures adequately reported** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cardiovascular Health Study  21810709  22282329  22743310  23525429  23546563  25159901 | Low | Yes (Diet and CVD risk factors) | Low | Low | Not Applicable (biomarker) | Yes |
| NCT00005133 (Cardiovascular Health Study) | Low | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear |