**Table E-8. Risk of Bias, Observational Studies**

| **Study****PMIDs** | **Selection bias (outcome of interest not present at baseline)** | **Comparability/****Adjustment (adjusted for confounders or other factors)** | **Outcome assessors adequately blinded** | **Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)** | **Dietary assessment instrument described (studies with FFQ)?** | **Nutrient exposures adequately reported**  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cardiovascular Health Study218107092228232922743310235254292354656325159901 | Low | Yes (Diet and CVD risk factors) | Low | Low | Not Applicable (biomarker) | Yes |
| NCT00005133 (Cardiovascular Health Study) | Low | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear |