Table 33. Patient characteristics–chlorpromazine versus ziprasidone

| **Author, Year** | **Study Characteristics** | **Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria** | **Population** | **Interventions** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Kane et al. 2006**96 | ***Study design:*** RCT***Registration #:*** NR***Study population:*** Schizophrenia***DSM Classification:*** DSM–III–R***Study period:*** NR***Number of centers:*** Multicenter(n = 8)***Setting:*** Outpatient***Country:*** India***Financial support:*** Industry (Pfizer)***Washout period performed:*** NA***Run-in phase performed:*** yes (6 wks)***Followup period:*** 12 wks | ***Main inclusion criteria:*** Men and Women ≥18yrs with chronic or subchronic Sz; Tx resistant; Haloperidol nonresponders; total score ≥45 on the BPRS; a score ≥4 on at least two PANSS core psychosis items (conceptual disorganization, hallucinatory behavior, delusions and suspiciousness); and a score ≥4 on the CGI–S scale.***Main exclusion criteria:*** Respond to haloperidol during run in phase | ***G1:******Age (mean±SD):*** 34.40±8.20***Males (n(%)):***122/154 (79.2%)***Ethnicity:*** NR***BL symptom scores:*** BPRS (mean±SD): 50.54±NR***G2:******Age (mean±SD):*** 35.60±9.50***Males (n(%)):***103/152 (67.8%)***Ethnicity:*** NR***BL symptom scores:*** BPRS (mean±SD): 50.47±NR | ***G1:******Classification:*** FGA***Drug:*** Chlorpromazine***Dosage:*** 100–1200mg/d***Intervals:*** BID***G2:******Classification:*** SGA***Drug:*** Ziprasidone***Dosage:*** 40–160mg/d***Intervals:*** BID |

AP = antipsychotic; BID  = Twice daily; BL = baseline; BPRS = Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale; CGI = Clinical Global Impressions; d = day; DSM = Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders; FGA = first-generation antipsychotic; mg = milligram; NA = not applicable; n = number; NR = not reported; PANSS  = Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale; pts = patients; RCT = randomized controlled trial; SD = standard deviation; SGA = second-generation antipsychotic; Sz = schizophrenia; Tx = treatment; wk = week; yr = year