Table 19. Bleeding outcomes in randomized controlled trials evaluating patients who had nonmajor orthopedic surgery

| Study, Year | Group | Major Bleeding  n/N | Major Bleeding Definition | Minor Bleeding  n/N | Minor Bleeding Definition |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Lapidus, 2007 | Dalteparin | 0/52 | Bleeding requiring blood transfusion or bleeding in a critical site (such as intraocular, intracranial, intraspinal, or retroperitoneal bleeding) | --- | --- |
|  | Placebo | 0/53 |  | --- | --- |
| Michot, 2002 | Dalteparin | 0/66 | Overt bleeding associated with transfusion of packed red blood cells or surgical interventions or when it led to permanent disability. | 8/66 | Overt bleeding that did not meet the other criteria for major hemorrhage (soft-tissue hematoma at the operation site or at the LMWH injection site, hemarthrosis, GI bleeding). |
|  | Control | 0/64 |  | 4/64 |  |

Abbreviations: N=number of participants; n=number of participants with the event