**Appendix Table C98. Participant characteristics: Comparator, autoimmune disease**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Study (Investigator, country, year)** | **Record Number** | **Group (N)** | **Age (mean)** | **Age (Range)** | **Age (SD)** | **Gender M, F (%)** |
| Crino et al, Italy, 2005 | 62110 | nicotinamide plus intensive insulin therapy (25) intensive insulin therapy (27) | 14.7 14 | NR | 5 4.3 |  |
| Mastrandrea et al, USA, 2009 | 40050 | etanercept plus intensive insulin therapy (10) | 12.5 yrs | 3-18 yrs | 3.3 yrs | 8 (80) |