

Appendix Table F82. Sponsorship and conflict of interest in studies of nonpharmacological treatments for UI

Reference	Sponsorship	Conflict of Interest
Luber, 1997 ⁵⁶³	Contract grant sponsor: Kaiser Research Foundation; Contract grant number: 01-990-6571.	Not reported
Dougherty, 2002 ⁵¹⁸	Contract grant sponsor: National Institute of Nursing Research, National Institutes of Health (Nursing model: Urinary incontinence for older, rural women); contract grant number: R01 NR 3139. Johnson & Johnson provided absorbent products for the project	Not reported
Hung, 2010 ⁵⁴³	Financial support from the National Science Council of the Republic of China under the grant No. NSC95-2314-B002-226-MY2	Not reported
Tibaek, 2004 ⁶⁰⁹	Financial support provided by The Foundation of Danish Physiotherapists Research, The Foundation of 1870, and Direktor Jacob Madsen og hustrus Fond.	Not reported
Tibaek, 2007 ⁶⁰⁵	Financial support provided by The Foundation of Danish Physiotherapists Research, The Foundation of 1870, and Direktor Jacob Madsen og hustrus Fond.	Not reported
Morkved, 2002 ⁵⁷⁴	Financial support was given by the Norwegian Industrial and Regional Development Fund, Norwegian National Insurance Administration, and by Trondheim Regional Hospital 2000, SINTEF Unimed, Trondheim and Vitacon, Trondheim, Norway	Not reported
Burns, 1993 ⁵⁰⁷	Funded by a cooperative agreement (UOI AG05260) from the National Institute on Aging and the National Center for Nursing Research	Not reported
Mayer, 2007 ⁵⁶⁷	Funded by BioForm Medical.	R. D. Mayer and K. Jacoby are study investigators partially funded by the sponsor, and are paid consultants to the sponsor. R. Dmochowski, R. A. Appell, P. K. Sand, I. Klimberg, C. W. Graham, J. A. Snyder, V. Nitti, and J. C. Winter are study investigators partially funded by the sponsor.
Oldham, 2010 ⁵⁸³	Funded by Femeda	Not reported
Kim, 2001 ⁵⁴⁷	Funded by Sasakawas' Health Science Foundations in Japan and the International Rotarian Scholarship in Japan	Not reported
Williams, 2005 ⁶¹⁴	Funded by the Medical Research Council (UK) (G9410491). Nicola J Cooper was funded by University Hospitals of Leicester (UHL) NHS Trust. David A Turner was funded by Trent Institute for Health Services Research	None declared
Moore, 2003 ⁵⁷³	Funded by the Health Outcomes Unit of the New South Wales Department of Health of Australia.	Not reported
Borello-France, 2006 ⁴⁹⁷	Funded by the National Institutes of Health/National Institute on Aging grant R15AG15488 to Dr. Borello-France	Not reported

Appendix Table F82. Sponsorship and conflict of interest in studies of nonpharmacological treatments for UI (continued)

Reference	Sponsorship	Conflict of Interest
Bo, 1999 ⁴⁹³	Funded by the Norwegian Fund for Postgraduate studies in Physiotherapy and Norwegian Research Council. Coloplast AS provided the continence guards and Vitacon S provided the electrical stimulators and cones. They also gave financial support to seminars for the research group	None declared
Bo, 2000 ⁴⁹⁴	Funded by The Norwegian Fund for Postgraduate Studies in Physiotherapy and The Norwegian Research Council. In addition, Coloplast AS gave financial support to the study	Not reported
Borrie, 2002 ⁴⁹⁹	Funded by the Ontario Ministry of Health Assistive Devices Branch (grant no.M695A2), Parkwood Hospital, London, Ont., and the University of Western Ontario, London, Ont.	None
Peters, 2010 ⁵⁸⁷	Funded by Uroplasty, Inc.	Not reported
Lightner, 2001 ⁵⁶¹	Funded through unrestricted, educational grants by Carbon Medical Technologies.	A. U. Khan and I. Klimberg received research funding from the sponsor of this study.
Jeyaseelan, 2000 ⁵⁴⁵	Funding for this project was provided by University of Manchester Medical Bequest Fund.	Not reported
Gorman, 1995 ⁵³⁷	Funding provided by Florida Nurses Foundation, Sigma Theta Tau, Alpha Theta Chapter, and Rural Women's Health Project (NR3139).	Not reported
Janssen, 2001 ⁵⁴⁴	Funding: Ziekenfondsraad;	None
Kincade, 2007 ⁵⁵⁰	Grant from National Institute of Nursing Research; Grant numbers: R01 NR05071, S1	Not reported
Elser, 1999 ⁵²²	Grant from National Institute on Aging/National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD, grant UO1AG05170-6	Not reported
Chadha, 2000 ⁵¹²	Grant support for this study was provided by the Chief Scientist Office of the Scottish Office of Home and Health Department, which also funds the Health Services Research Unit, University of Aberdeen, Scotland.	Not reported
Williams, 2006 ⁶¹⁵	Medical Research Council	None declared
Wyman, 1997 ⁶¹⁸	National Institute of Aging, National Institute for Nursing Research (formerly National Center for Nursing Research), National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland, Grant Number AG05170.	
Wong, 2001 ⁶¹⁷	None	Not reported
Zanetti, 2007 ⁶²³	None	None
Tsai, 2009 ⁶¹¹	None	None
Felicissimo, 2010 ⁵²⁶	None	None
Harvey, 2002 ⁵³⁹	Not supported by the Industry	Not reported
Demain, 2001 ⁵¹⁴	Not reported	The physiotherapy clinical trialist is supported by the West Midlands NHS(E)
O'Brien, 1991 ⁵⁸¹	Not reported	Not reported
Lagro-Janssen, 1991 ⁵⁵⁴	Not reported	Not reported
Smith, 1996 ⁵⁹⁶	Not reported	Not reported
Nielsen, 1993 ⁵⁷⁸	Not reported	Not reported
Nygaard, 1996 ⁵⁸⁰	Not reported	Not reported
O'Brien, 1996 ⁵⁸²	Not reported	Not reported
Berghmans, 1996 ⁴⁸⁹	Not reported	Not reported
Dowd, 1996 ⁵¹⁹	Not reported	Not reported

Appendix Table F82. Sponsorship and conflict of interest in studies of nonpharmacological treatments for UI (continued)

Reference	Sponsorship	Conflict of Interest
Ramsay, 1996 ⁵⁸⁸	Not reported	Not reported
Glavind, 1996 ⁵³⁵	Not reported	Not reported
Bo, 1997 ⁴⁹²	Not reported	Not reported
Thornburn, 1997 ⁶⁰⁷	Not reported	Not reported
Brubaker, 1997 ⁵⁰³	Not reported	Not reported
Sherman, 1997 ⁵⁹⁵	Not reported	Not reported
Cammu, 1998 ⁵¹¹	Not reported	Not reported
Glavind, 1997 ⁵³⁶	Not reported	Not reported
Miller, 1998 ⁵⁷²	Not reported	Not reported
Bower, 1998 ⁵⁰⁰	Not reported	Not reported
Yamanishi, 2000 ⁶²¹	Not reported	Not reported
McFall, 2000 ⁵⁷¹	Not reported	Not reported
Pages, 2001 ⁵⁸⁵	Not reported	None
Clarke-O'Neill, 2002 ⁶²⁴	Not reported	Not reported
Thyseen, 2001 ⁶⁰⁸	Not reported	Not reported
Bryant, 2002 ⁵⁰⁴	Not reported	Not reported
Berghmans, 2002 ⁴⁹⁰	Not reported	Not reported
Aukee, 2002 ⁴⁸⁵	Not reported	Not reported
Yoon, 2003 ⁶²²	Not reported	Not reported
But, 2003 ⁵⁰⁸	Not reported	Not reported
Aksac, 2003 ⁴⁷⁸	Not reported	Not reported
O'Sullivan, 2003 ⁵⁸⁴	Not reported	Not reported
Robinson, 2003 ⁵⁹⁰	Not reported	Not reported
Diokno, 2004 ⁵¹⁶	Not reported	Not reported
Bano, 2005 ⁴⁸⁷	Not reported	Not reported
Seo, 2004 ⁵⁹⁴	Not reported	Not reported
Schulz, 2004 ⁵⁹³	Not reported	Not reported
Amaro, 2005 ⁴⁸⁰	Not reported	Not reported
Swithinbank, 2005 ⁶⁰⁴	Not reported	Not reported
Finazzi Agro, 2005 ⁵²⁷	Not reported	Not reported
Karademir, 2005 ³²³	Not reported	Not reported
Amaro, 2006 ⁴⁸¹	Not reported	Not reported
Andersen, 2002 ⁴⁸²	Not reported	Not reported
Borawski, 2007 ⁴⁹⁶	Not reported	None
Konstantinidou, 2007 ⁵⁵¹	Not reported	None
Manganotti, 2007 ⁵⁶⁵	Not reported	Not reported
Du Moulin, 2007 ⁵⁷⁵	Not reported	Not reported
Demirturk, 2008 ⁵¹⁵	Not reported	None
Castro, 2008 ²⁵³	Not reported	Not reported
Kumari, 2008 ⁵⁵²	Not reported	Not reported

Appendix Table F82. Sponsorship and conflict of interest in studies of nonpharmacological treatments for UI (continued)

Reference	Sponsorship	Conflict of Interest
Ghoniem, 2009 ⁵³³	Not reported	Gamal Ghoniem has financial interest and/or other relationship with Astellas, Coloplast, Uroplasty and Bulkamid; Jacques Corcos has financial interest and/or other relationship with Johnson & Johnson, Astellas, Purdue, Triton and Allergan; Craig Comiter has financial interest and/or other relationship with Coloplast and Astellas; O.Lenaine Westney has financial interest and/or other relationship with American Medical Systems; and Sender Herschorn has financial interest and/or other relationship with Pfizer, Astellas, Johnson & Johnson, Allergan and Lilly.
Gilling, 2009 ⁵³⁴	Not reported	None
de Oliveira Camargo, 2009 ⁵¹⁰	Not reported	None
Gameiro, 2010 ⁵³²	Not reported	None
Blowman, 1991 ⁴⁹¹	Not reported	Not reported
Majumdar, 2010 ⁵⁶⁴	Not Reported	None
Diokno, 2010 ⁵¹⁷	Not Reported	NR
Liebergall-Wischnitzer, 2009 ⁵⁵⁹	Partially funded by The Hadassah Women's Health Research Fund and the Berman Family Foundation	None
Kim, 2009 ⁵⁴⁶	Research grant from the Ministry of Health and Welfare of Japan and a Grant-in-Aid for the Scientific Research B from the Japan Society for the Promotion of Science and Sanitary Products Research Foundation of the KAO Corporation	Not reported
Alewijkse, 2003 ⁴⁷⁹	Sponsored by a grant from Praeventiefonds/ZON (Netherlands Care Research); Grant number: 28-2505.	None
Ng, 2008 ⁵⁷⁷	Sponsored by a grant from The National Science Council in Taiwan (NSC-89-2314-B-040-046)	Not reported
Theofrastous, 2002 ⁶⁰⁶	Sponsored by National Institute on Aging; Contract grant number:UO1-AG-05170.	Not reported
Appell, 2006 ⁴⁸³	Sponsored by Novasys Medical, Inc. (Newark, CA)	None
McFall, 2000 ⁵⁷⁰	Supported by a co-operative agreement between the Centers for Disease Control & Prevention and the Oklahoma State Department of Health.	Not reported
Goode, 2003 ⁶²⁶	Supported by a grant 1R01DK49472 from the National Institutes of Health	Not reported
Sand, 1995 ⁵⁹¹	Supported by a grant from Empi, Inc., St.Paul, Minnesota	Not reported
Gallo, 1997 ⁵³¹	Supported by a grant from Incare Medical Products.	Not reported
Tibaek, 2005 ⁶¹⁰	Supported by a grant from the Foundation of Danish Physiotherapists Research; Grant sponsor: The Foundation of 1870, Direkt r Jacob Madsen og hustrus Fond	Not reported
Wang, 2004 ⁶¹²	Supported by a grant from the National Science Council, Taiwan (NSC90-2314-B-182-111).	Not reported

Appendix Table F82. Sponsorship and conflict of interest in studies of nonpharmacological treatments for UI (continued)

Reference	Sponsorship	Conflict of Interest
Tomlinson, 1999 ⁶²⁵	Supported by a research grant (R01 NR3139 Nursing Model: Urinary Continence for Older, Rural Women) from the National Institute of Nursing Research, National Institutes of Health (1992–1997). Johnson & Johnson Company (Milltown, NJ) donated the incontinence products	Not reported
Kim, 2007 ⁵⁴⁸	Supported by a Research Grant of the Ministry of Health and Welfare of Japan and a Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research B of the Japan Society for the Promotion of Science.	None
Corcos, 2005 ⁵¹³	Supported by a University-Industry grant from the Canadian Institute for Health Research (CIHR) in association with Bard Canada.	All authors are study investigators funded by CIHR and Bard.
Liebergall-Wischnitzer, 2005 ⁵⁶⁰	Supported by an Internal Grant for Paramedical Personnel at Hadassah and the Lillian Silverstein Fund	Not reported
Fantl, 1991 ⁵²⁵	Supported by Cooperative Agreement AG05170 with the National Institute on Aging and National Center on Nursing Research, Bethesda, Md	Not reported
Subak, 2002 ⁵⁹⁹	Supported by Direct Community Benefit Investment, Kaiser Foundation Research Institute	Not reported
Barroso, 2004 ⁴⁸⁸	Supported by Fundação de Amparo à Pesquisa do Rio Grande do Sul (FAPERGS) and the Fundo de Incentivo à Pesquisa (FIPE) of GPPG/HCPA	Not reported
Strasser, 2007 ⁵⁹⁸	Supported by FWF-grant P-12828 (Fonds zur Foerderung der wissenschaftlichen Forschung, Vienna; Institute for Biochemical Pharmacology, Medical University Innsbruck; Austria).	Michael Mitterberger is co-owner of IGOR, and Hannes Strasser and Rainer Marksteiner are founders and co-owners of Innovacell Biotechnologie. Both companies run certified facilities where the autologous cells were grown. Eva Margreiter, an employee of Innovacell, did most cell cultures.
Burgio, 2002 ⁵⁰⁵	Supported by grant AG RO1 08010 from the National Institute on Aging, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Md.	Not reported
Manonai, 2006 ⁵⁶⁶	Supported by grant from Thai Health Promotion Foundation	Not reported
But, 2005 ⁵⁰⁹	Supported by Grant L3-4476-0334-02/3.08 from the Ministry of Education, Science and Sport of the Republic of Slovenia	Not reported
Goode, 2002 ²⁹⁴	Supported by Grants AG 08010 and K04 00431 from the National Institute on Aging to Dr. Burgio.	Not reported

Appendix Table F82. Sponsorship and conflict of interest in studies of nonpharmacological treatments for UI (continued)

Reference	Sponsorship	Conflict of Interest
Richter, 2010 ³⁶³	Supported by grants from the Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (U10 HD41261, U10 HD 41250, U10 HD54136, U10 HD41249, U10 HD41267, U10 HD41248, U10 HD41268, U10 HD41263, U10 HD54214, U10 HD54241, and U10 HD54215); National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, and National Institutes of Health Office of Research on Women's Health.	Dr. Burgio is a consultant for Pfizer (New York, NY) and on the advisory board for Astellas (Deerfield, IL). Dr. Brubaker is a Research Consultant for Pfizer (New York, NY) and a Research Investigator for Allergan (Irvine, CA). Dr. Zyczynski has performed contract research for Johnson & Johnson (New Brunswick, NJ). Dr. Lukacz is a consultant for Pfizer (New York, NY), Medtronic (Minneapolis, MN), and Watson Pharmaceuticals (Corona, CA). She has served on the speaker's bureau for Novartis (Basel, Switzerland) and Proctor&Gamble (Cincinnati, OH). She has been a consultant and proctor for Intuitive Surgical Corporation (Sunnyvale, CA) , and she has been an editor First Consult. Dr. Schaffer is on the Speaker's Bureau and National Advisory Board of Astellas/GlaxoSmithKline (Deerfield, IL; Philadelphia, PA) and on the Specialty Surgeons Advisory Board of Cadence Pharmaceuticals (San Diego, CA). The other authors did not report any potential conflicts of interest.
Nager, 2009 ⁵⁷⁶	Supported by grants from the Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development and the NIH Office of Research on Women's Health at National Institutes of Health (U10 HD54215, U10 HD41267, U10 HD41250, U10 HD41261, U10 HD54214, U10 HD54241, U10 HD54136, and U01 HD41249).	None
Subak, 2009 ⁶⁰¹	Supported by grants from the National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases (NIDDK) (U01 DK067860, U01 DK067861, and U01 DK067862) and from the Office of Research on Women's Health.	Dr. Subak reports serving on an advisory board for Pfizer and receiving grant support from Pfizer; Dr. Grady, receiving grant support from Bionovo; Dr. Kusek, owning stock in Eli Lilly, Pfizer, and deCODE Genetics; and Dr. Burgio, serving on an advisory board for Pfizer, receiving grant support from Pfizer, and receiving advisory-board fees from Astellas and GlaxoSmithKline. No other potential conflict of interest relevant to this article was reported.

Appendix Table F82. Sponsorship and conflict of interest in studies of nonpharmacological treatments for UI (continued)

Reference	Sponsorship	Conflict of Interest
Wing, 2010 ⁶¹⁶	Supported by Grants U01DK067860, U01DK067861 and U01 DK067862 from the National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, as well as by the Office of Research on Women's Health.	Delia Smith West has financial interest and/or other relationship with Jenny Craig, Inc.; Holly Richter has financial interest and/or other relationship with Xanodyne, University of California, San Francisco, Pfizer and American Geriatrics Society; and Kathryn Burgio has financial interest and/or other relationship with Pfizer, Astellas and Johnson & Johnson.
Huang, 2009 ⁵⁴¹	Supported by Grants U01 DK067860, U01 Dk067861 and U01 DK067862, and K24 Dk068389 and K24 Dk080775, from The National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, and the Office of Research on Women's Health, National Institutes of Health. Alison Huang was supported by Grant KL2RR024130 from the National Center for Research Resources, a component of the National Institutes of Health Clinical Translational Science Award for Medical Research	Alison Huang and Leslee Subak have financial interest and/or other relationship with Pfizer, Inc.
Arvonen, 2001 ⁴⁸⁴	Supported by Ipex Medical AB	Not reported
Engberg, 2002 ⁵²⁴	Supported by National Institute for Nursing Research grant No. R01 NR02874.	Not reported
Hahn, 1991 ⁵³⁸	Supported by Neurologiskt handikappades Riksförbund and the LIC hygien	Not reported
McDowell, 1999 ⁵⁶⁹	Supported by NINR RO1 NR02874.	Not reported
Lee, 2001 ⁵⁵⁸	Supported by Physicians Sources, Inc.	Not reported
Lightner, 2009 ⁵⁶²	Supported by Q-Med Ab, Inc., Uppsala, Sweden	Not reported
Subak, 2005 ⁶⁰⁰	Supported by research awards from Mount Zion Health Services, Inc. and the University of California, San Francisco Academic Senate, Committee on Research.	Leslee Subak is a Women's Reproductive Health Research Scholar supported by the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland (K12 HD01262-02). Leslee Subak has financial interest and/or other relationship with Yamanouchi.
Kim, 2008 ⁵⁴⁹	Supported by research funds from Chosun Nursing College, 2006	Not reported
Boyington, 2005 ⁵⁰¹	Supported by research grant No. 1 K01 NR00125 (A Knowledge-Based System for Continence) from the National Institute for Nursing Research, National Institutes of Health (1999-2003).	Not reported
Laycock, 2001 ⁵⁵⁷	Supported by SSL-International (UK) and Cardio Design (Australia)	Not reported
Dumoulin, 2004 ⁵²¹	Supported by the Canadian Institutes of Health Research and Laborie Medical Technologies Inc. through a Canadian Institutes of Health Research-Industry grant. C. Dumoulin was supported by studentships from the Canadian Institutes of Health Research and from the Fonds de la Recherche en Santé du Québec.	Not reported

Appendix Table F82. Sponsorship and conflict of interest in studies of nonpharmacological treatments for UI (continued)

Reference	Sponsorship	Conflict of Interest
Brown, 2006 ⁵⁰²	Supported by the following: The Diabetes Prevention Program National Institutes of Health/ National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, the National Institute on Aging, the Office of Research on Minority Health and Health Disparities, the Office of Women's Health, the Indian Health Service, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the General Clinical Research Program, the National Center for Research Resources, the American Diabetes Association, Bristol-Myers Squibb, Lipha Pharmaceuticals, and Parke-Davis. LifeScan, Health O Meter, Hoechst Marion Roussel, Merck-Medco Managed Care, Merck, Nike Sports Marketing, Slim Fast Foods, and Quaker Oats donated materials, equipment, or medicines for concomitant conditions.	Not reported
Sung, 2000 ⁶⁰²	Supported by the Hallym Academy of Science, Hallym University in 1998	Not reported
Sung, 2000 ⁶⁰³	Supported by the Hallym Academy of Sciences, Hallym University in 1998	
Fujishiro, 2002 ⁵³⁰	Supported by the Life Science Foundation of Japan	Not reported
Fujishiro, 2000 ⁵²⁹	Supported by the Life Science Foundation of Japan.	Not reported
Wyman, 1998 ⁶¹⁹	Supported by the National Institute of Aging/National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland, grant No. UOI AG05170	Not reported
Hu, 1989 ⁵⁴⁰	Supported by the National Institute on Aging and the National Center for Nursing Research, Bethesda, Md.	Not reported
Borello-France, 2008 ⁴⁹⁸	Supported by the National Institutes of Health, National Institute on Aging (grant R15 AG15488-03), and by a Magee-Women's Health Foundation grant	Not reported
Coleman, 1999 ⁶²⁷	Supported by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Chronic Care Initiative, Grant No. 024739	Dr Coleman was a Veteran's Affairs Robert Wood Johnson Clinical Scholar during his participation in this study
Dowd, 2000 ⁵²⁰	Supported by The University of Akron Faculty Grant 1355	Not reported

Appendix Table F82. Sponsorship and conflict of interest in studies of nonpharmacological treatments for UI (continued)

Reference	Sponsorship	Conflict of Interest
MacDiarmid, 2010 ³⁶⁰	Supported by Uroplasty, Inc.	MacDiarmid Scott has financial interest and/or other relationship with Uroplasty, Pfizer, Watson, Astellas and Allergan; Peters Kenneth has financial interest and/or other relationship with Medtronic, Advanced Bionics, Boston Scientific, Allergan, Pfizer, Celgene and Trillium Therapeutics; Wooldridge Leslie has financial interest and/or other relationship with Uroplasty, Astellas and Watson; Rovner Eric has financial interest and/or other relationship with Astellas; Leong Fah Che has financial interest and/or other relationship with Astellas; Siegel Steven has financial interest and/or other relationship with AMS, Medtronic, Uromedica, Uroplasty and QiG; Tate Susan has financial interest and/or other relationship with C.R. Bard; and Feagins Brian has financial interest and/or other relationship with Medtronic, AMS, Novartis, Allergan, Astellas, and Boston Scientific
Yamanishi, 1997 ⁶²⁰	Supported in part by grants from the National Research and Development for Medical and Welfare Apparatus under Industrial Science and Technology Frontier Program of the Agency of Industrial Science and Technology of the Ministry of International Trade and Industry and the New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization of Japan	Not reported
Lamb, 2009 ⁵⁵⁵	The trial was funded by the Physiotherapy Research Foundation	None
Hui, 2006 ⁵⁴²	The telemedicine equipment was supported by the SK Yee Medical Foundation	Not reported
Finazzi-Agro, 2010 ⁵²⁸	Supported by a grant from Uroplasty, Inc.	Enrico Finazzi-Agro has financial interest and/or other relationship with Astellas, Uroplasty and Bioniche.
Schreiner, 2010 ⁵⁹²	Not reported	None