Appendix Table F5. Diagnostic value of symptoms of stress incontinence compared to multichannel urodynamics ("gold standard") for stress UI

Reference	True positive	False negative	True negative	False positive	Sensitivity	Specificity	Positive likelihood ratio	Negative likelihood ratio
Bergman, 1990[92]	66	7	6	18	0.90	0.25	1.21	0.38
Clarke, 1997[72]	439	30	184	331	0.94	0.36	1.46	0.18
Cundiff, 1997[75]	416	17	42	60	0.96	0.41	1.63	0.09
De Muylder, 1992[88]	228	14	108	58	0.94	0.65	2.70	0.09
Diokno, 1990[101]	65	30	52	14	0.68	0.79	3.23	0.40
Diokno, 1987[133]	145	9	6	40	0.94	0.13	1.08	0.45
Farrar, 1975[89]	93	0	41	117	1.00	0.26	1.35	0.00
FitzGerald, 2002[82]	187	22	33	51	0.90	0.39	1.47	0.27
Glezerman, 1986[105]	101	5	3	19	0.95	0.14	1.10	0.35
Hilton, 1981[74]	23	17	32	23	0.58	0.58	1.38	0.73
Ishiko, 2000[78]	152	14	28	4	0.92	0.88	7.33	0.10
Jarvis, 1980[73]	47	1	26	26	0.98	0.50	1.96	0.04
Khan, 2004[69]	21	3	14	44	0.88	0.24	1.15	0.52
Klingele, 2002[99]	139	18	33	49	0.89	0.40	1.48	0.29
Korda, 1987[134]	362	11	39	128	0.97	0.23	1.27	0.12
Kujansuu, 1982[132]	46	11	43	20	0.81	0.68	2.55	0.28
Lagro-Janssen, 1991[90]	76	3	15	9	0.96	0.63	2.57	0.06
Moolgaoker, 1972[97]	41	0	7	47	1.00	0.13	1.15	0.00
Niecostro, 1992[100]	13	3	32	17	0.81	0.65	2.34	0.29
Ouslander, 1987[91]	82	5	17	31	0.94	0.35	1.46	0.16
Sand, 1988[83]	152	0	43	23	1.00	0.65	2.87	0.00
Sunshine, 1989[131]	73	0	15	14	1.00	0.52	2.07	0.00
Thiede, 1987[103]	144	24	10	18	0.86	0.36	1.33	0.40
Tyagi, 2010[102]	85	4	7	63	0.96	0.10	1.06	0.45
Valente, 1988[85]	79	2	16	5	0.98	0.76	4.10	0.03
Walters, 1988[106]	70	4	9	23	0.95	0.28	1.32	0.19
Warrell, 1965[98]	44	3	5	29	0.94	0.15	1.10	0.44