

**Appendix Table 17. Pooled Diagnostic value of pad test compared to multichannel urodynamics (“gold standard”) for any stress UI<sup>70,77,80</sup>**

	Estimate	95% CI	Tau-sq	I <sup>2</sup>	Q-statistic	Degree of freedom	P-value
Specificity	0.773	0.718; 0.821	0.000	-0.032	0.969	2.000	0.616
Sensitivity	0.838	0.755; 0.897	0.123	0.796	4.908	2.000	0.086
Positive predictive value	0.818	0.772; 0.857	0.000	-1.088	0.479	2.000	0.787
Negative predictive value	0.781	0.726; 0.828	0.000	0.396	1.655	2.000	0.437
Accuracy	0.802	0.767; 0.833	0.000	0.397	1.660	2.000	0.436
Diagnostic odds ratio	16.343	10.761; 24.821	0.000	0.450	1.819	2.000	0.403
Positive likelihood ratio	3.624	2.875; 4.568	0.000	-1.138	0.468	2.000	0.791
Negative likelihood ratio	0.216	0.146; 0.319	0.057	0.736	3.782	2.000	0.151