

Appendix Table F145. Quality of life scores after bulking agents (individual RCTs)

Reference sample/men	Active	Control	Definition of quality of life	Randomized active/control	Active mean/standard deviation	Control mean/standard deviation	Mean difference (95% CI)
Ghoniem, 2009 ⁵³³ /0	Transurethral injection of Macroplastique	Transurethral injection of Contigen®	I-QOL improvement	122/125	28.70/20.70	26.40/24.00	2.30 (-3.29; 7.89)
Strasser, 2007 ⁵⁹⁸ /0	Transurethral ultrasonography-guided injections of autologous myoblasts and fibroblasts	Conventional endoscopic injections of collagen	Quality of life score	42/21	108.00/0.67	64.00/17.33	44.00 (36.58; 51.42)