

**Appendix Table F108. Clinical outcomes after percutaneous electrical stimulation compared to no active treatment (results from RCTs pooled with random effects models)**

Outcome	Reference	Active events/ randomized	Control events/ randomized	Relative risk (95% CI)	Weight, %	Absolute risk difference (95% CI)	Weight %	Inclusion of mixed UI
Improved UI	Peters, 2010 <sup>586</sup>	39/110	23/110	1.70 (1.09; 2.64)	46.28	0.15 (0.03; 0.26)	34.31	Not reported
Improved UI	Peters, 2010 <sup>587</sup>	29/73	18/77	1.70 (1.04; 2.78)	49.95	0.16 (0.02; 0.31)	35.63	
Improved UI	Finazzi-Agro, 2010 <sup>528</sup>	12/18	0/17	23.7 (1.5;371.3)	3.77	0.67 (0.44; 0.89)	30.05	
Pooled		6880/201	41/204	1.9 (1.1; 3.2)	100	0.31 (0.04; 0.58)	100	
Heterogeneity p value, I squared		0.14/49%				0/89%		
Adverse effects	Peters, 2010 <sup>586</sup>	6/110	0/110	13.00 (0.74; 228.00)		0.06 (0.01; 0.10)		Not reported