Reference	Active	Definition of quality of life	Randomized active/ control	Active mean standard deviation	Control mean standard deviation	Mean difference (95% Cl)
Lee, 2001 ⁵⁵⁸	Periurethral injections of autologous fat (30 cc of fat from the anterior abdominal wall or buttock through a single 2 to 3 mm) with 3 max injections depending on outcomes measures	Mean incontinence score	35/33	10.90/4.50	12.20/4.60	-1.30 (-3.46; 0.86)

Appendix Table F105. Scoring of quality of life after bulking agent when compared to no active treatment, results from individual RCT