

**Appendix Table F104. Improvement in incontinence after injection of bulking agents when compared to no active treatment, results from individual RCTs**

Reference sample	Active	Definition of outcomes	Randomized active/control	Active events/ rate	Control events/ rate	Relative risk (95% CI)	Absolute risk differences (95% CI)
Lee, 2001 <sup>558</sup> 68	Periurethral injections of autologous fat with 3 max injections depending on outcomes measures	Cured or improved	35/33	6/17	6/18	0.94 (0.34; 2.63)	-0.01 (-0.19 ;0.17)
Appell, 2006 <sup>483</sup> 173	Transurethral radiofrequency energy collagen micro-remodeling	Improvement >10 point I-QOL score	110/63	53/48	28/44	1.08 (0.77; 1.52)	0.04 (-0.12; 0.19)