

Before-and-After Studies

Reviewer initials:	Date:	Study ID:
1. Were patients enrolled consecutively?		
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - "Consecutive enrolment" is explicitly stated; OR - All, or a random sample, of patients treated within a given date range are included	<input type="checkbox"/> Unclear - No information on the enrolment process is reported	<input type="checkbox"/> No - Patients are selected by the investigator
Notes:		
2. Were incomplete outcome data adequately addressed?		
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - $\leq 10\%$ of enrolled patients withdrew/dropped out of the study before the last outcome assessment; OR - $\leq 25\%$ of enrolled patients withdrew/dropped out <i>and</i> reasons for withdrawal are described and unrelated to treatment	<input type="checkbox"/> Unclear - Proportion of patients that withdrew from study is unclear; OR - $10\% < x < 25\%$ of enrolled patients withdrew, but reasons are not reported	<input type="checkbox"/> No - $10\% < x < 25\%$ of enrolled patients withdrew and reasons are related to treatment; OR - $> 25\%$ of enrolled patients withdrew
Notes:		
3. Was a standardized approach used to assess outcomes?		
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - One or more key outcomes (e.g., range of motion, strength, stability) were assessed blindly, in duplicate, or by an independent observer	<input type="checkbox"/> Unclear - Approach to outcome assessment was not reported	<input type="checkbox"/> No - Outcomes were assessed by the investigator or treatment provider (e.g., surgeon, therapist, etc) - All outcomes were patient self-reported
Notes:		