**Evidence Table E1. Quality assessment of randomized controlled trials**

| **Author, Year** | **Randomization adequate?** | **Allocation concealment adequate?** | **Groups similar at baseline?** | **Outcome****assessors blinded?** | **Clinician blinded?** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Alder, 2005(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Altiner, 2007 | Unclear | Unclear | No | NR | No |
| Anderson, 1980(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arroll, 2002(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Baer, 2013 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Bauchner, 2001(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bauchner, 2006(Please refer to Andrews, 2012, Boonacker, 2010, and Vodicka,2013 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bennett, 2001(Please refer to Boonacker, 2010 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonner, 2003(Please refer to Doan, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bourgeois, 2010(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Briel, 2006 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| Briel, 2008(Please refer to Schuetz, 2011 andSchuetz, 2012 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brittain-Long 2011 | No | Yes | Yes | No | No |
| Burkhardt, 2010(Please refer to Schuetz, 2011 andSchuetz, 2012 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Patient or caregiver blinded?** | **Intention to treat?** | **Acceptable level of*****overall* attrition (≤20%)?** | **Acceptable level of*****differential* attrition****(<10%)?** | **Overall quality****(Good, Fair, Poor)** |
| Alder, 2005(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Altiner, 2007 | NR | Yes | No | No | Poor |
| Anderson, 1980(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arroll, 2002(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Baer, 2013 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Good |
| Bauchner, 2001(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bauchner, 2006(Please refer to Andrews, 2012, Boonacker, 2010, and Vodicka,2013 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bennett, 2001(Please refer to Boonacker, 2010 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonner, 2003(Please refer to Doan, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bourgeois, 2010(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Briel, 2006 | NR | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Briel, 2008(Please refer to Schuetz, 2011 andSchuetz, 2012 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brittain-Long 2011 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Burkhardt, 2010(Please refer to Schuetz, 2011 andSchuetz, 2012 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Randomization adequate?** | **Allocation concealment adequate?** | **Groups similar at baseline?** | **Outcome****assessors blinded?** | **Clinician blinded?** |
| Cals, 2009Cals, 2010Cals, 2011Cals, 2013 | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear, some differences incurrent smoking and shortness of breath | Unclear | No |
| Carling, 2009 | Yes, used computerizedblock-randomization | Yes, the system randomizedparticipants upon log on to study Web site | Yes | Unclear | NA, no cliniciansinvolved in study |
| Chao, 2008(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 andAndrews, 2012 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chazan, 2007 | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | No |
| Christakis, 2001(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 and Boonacker, 2010 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Christ-Crain, 2004(Please refer to Schuetz, 2011 andSchuetz, 2012 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coenen, 2004 | Yes | Yes | Unclear, stated no significantdifferences in all randomized GPs (N=85), but characteristics not shown; characteristics only shown for subset of GPs who responded both pre- and post- interventions and twice as many GP's had professional training in intervention group; also some between-group differences in patient characteristics | Unclear | No |
| Cohen, 2000(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Patient or caregiver blinded?** | **Intention to treat?** | **Acceptable level of*****overall* attrition (≤20%)?** | **Acceptable level of*****differential* attrition****(<10%)?** | **Overall quality****(Good, Fair, Poor)** |
| Cals, 2009Cals, 2010Cals, 2011Cals, 2013 | Unclear | No ITT for diaryoutcomes (e.g. symptoms), 90% completed and returned diaries | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Carling, 2009 | Unclear, not mentioned | Yes | No, ~56% wererandomized but did not complete study | Yes, % that did notcomplete study was <10% different for each group | Fair |
| Chao, 2008(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 andAndrews, 2012 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chazan, 2007 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Christakis, 2001(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 and Boonacker, 2010 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Christ-Crain, 2004(Please refer to Schuetz, 2011 andSchuetz, 2012 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coenen, 2004 | Unclear | No, only 693 of 824included patients were eligible for analysis post- test (84%) | No, only 66% of GP'sresponded | Yes | Fair (KQ 1)Poor (KQs 2-6) |
| Cohen, 2000(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Randomization adequate?** | **Allocation concealment adequate?** | **Groups similar at baseline?** | **Outcome****assessors blinded?** | **Clinician blinded?** |
| Croft, 2007(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Davis, 2007(Please refer to Boonacker, 2010 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diederichsen, 2000 | Yes | No(sealed envelopes) | Clinicians: NAPatients: Yes | Unclear | No (NA) |
| Doan, 2009(Please refer to Doan, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dowell, 2001(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Doyne, 2004(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| El-Daher, 1991(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finkelstein, 2001(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finkelstein, 2008 | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | No |
| Forrest, 2013 | Yes | Unclear. | No. Multiple variations atbaseline that are discussed in the text and in Tables 2 and 3. | Unclear | Unclear |
| Francis, 2009(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 andAndrews, 2012 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gerber, 1990(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gerber, 2013 | Yes | Unclear | Mostly - Control sites hadhigher proportion of Black andMedicaid patients | Unclear | No |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Patient or caregiver blinded?** | **Intention to treat?** | **Acceptable level of*****overall* attrition (≤20%)?** | **Acceptable level of*****differential* attrition****(<10%)?** | **Overall quality****(Good, Fair, Poor)** |
| Croft, 2007(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Davis, 2007(Please refer to Boonacker, 2010 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diederichsen, 2000 | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Doan, 2009(Please refer to Doan, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dowell, 2001(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Doyne, 2004(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| El-Daher, 1991(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finkelstein, 2001(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finkelstein, 2008 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Forrest, 2013 | Unclear | Unclear. Mention ofITT, but unclear how missing data from two practices that withdrew from study were handled. | No. In addition, twopractices lost to followup(8%). | Unclear | Poor |
| Francis, 2009(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 andAndrews, 2012 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gerber, 1990(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gerber, 2013 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes (none) | Fair |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Randomization adequate?** | **Allocation concealment adequate?** | **Groups similar at baseline?** | **Outcome****assessors blinded?** | **Clinician blinded?** |
| Gjelstad, 2013 | Unclear | Yes | Unclear, no information onpatients | Unclear | Unclear |
| Gonzales, 2011 | Yes | Unclear | Clinicians: NAPatients: Yes | Unclear | No (NA) |
| Gonzales, 2013 | Unclear. | Unclear | Unclear. Some variations atbaseline, prognostic influence unclear. | Unclear. | Unclear. |
| Huang, 2007 | Yes, used a computerrandomization routine | Unclear, no mention ofallocation methods | Yes | Unclear, notmentioned | Unclear, not mentioned |
| Iyer, 2006(Please refer to Doan, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juzych, 2005(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 and Boonacker, 2010 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Légaré, 2010 | Yes | Unclear | No | Unclear | No |
| Légaré, 2012Légaré, 2013 | Yes | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | No |
| Linder, 2009 | Unclear | Unclear | Yes but limited data given | Unclear | No |
| Linder, 2010 | Unclear | Unclear | Yes but limited data given | Unclear | No |
| Little, 1997(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Little, 2001(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 andAndrews, 2012 systematic review)Little, 2006 (companion) (Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Little, 2013 | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | No |
| Little, 2013Yardley, 2013 | Yes | Unclear | Clinicians: UnclearPatients: Yes | Unclear | No |
| Little, 2014 | Yes | Yes | Clinicians: UnclearPatients: Yes | Unclear | No |
| Llor, 2011 | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | No |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Patient or caregiver blinded?** | **Intention to treat?** | **Acceptable level of*****overall* attrition (≤20%)?** | **Acceptable level of*****differential* attrition****(<10%)?** | **Overall quality****(Good, Fair, Poor)** |
| Gjelstad, 2013 | Unclear | No, no followup datafrom dropouts | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Gonzales, 2011 | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Gonzales, 2013 | Unclear. | Unclear. Excludedclinicians who saw <10 patients. | Unclear | Unclear | Fair |
| Huang, 2007 | Unclear, not mentioned | Unclear | Unclear, no data ormention of attrition | Unclear, no data ormention of attrition | Poor |
| Iyer, 2006(Please refer to Doan, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juzych, 2005(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 and Boonacker, 2010 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Légaré, 2010 | NR | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Légaré, 2012Légaré, 2013 | NR | Yes | Unclear | Unclear | Fair |
| Linder, 2009 | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Linder, 2010 | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Little, 1997(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Little, 2001(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 andAndrews, 2012 systematic review)Little, 2006 (companion) (Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Little, 2013 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Little, 2013Yardley, 2013 | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Little, 2014 | No | Yes for reconsultation,no for others (85% for antibiotic use, 24% for satisfaction) | No for satisfaction, yes forothers | Yes | Fair |
| Llor, 2011 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Randomization adequate?** | **Allocation concealment adequate?** | **Groups similar at baseline?** | **Outcome****assessors blinded?** | **Clinician blinded?** |
| MacFarlane, 2002 | Unclear, randomized bypermuted blocks of four but no mention of specific randomization technique/method (e.g. computer) | No, sealed envelope | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Maiman, 1988(Please refer to Boonacker, 2010 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mainous, 2000(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maltezou, 2008 | No | Yes | No | No | No |
| Margolis, 1992(Please refer to Boonacker, 2010 and Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| McCormick, 2005(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| McGinn, 2013 | Yes | Unclear | Yes, however age wasstatistically different (p=0.001) | Unclear | Unclear |
| McIsaac, 2002 | Unclear | Unclear | No | Unclear | No |
| Meeker, 2014 | Yes | Unclear | Unclear, some differences in% male patients (25 vs 20), patient age (mean 46 vs 51), insured (48% vs 38%), male MDs (29% vs 14%) | Unclear | No |
| Metlay, 2007 | Yes | Yes | No, some importantimbalances: more control sites were VAs (62% vs 50%); slightly more older patients, more smokers, more with previous ARI. Provider types also differed as VAs were teaching hospitals. | Unclear and No,depending on specific outcome | No |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Patient or caregiver blinded?** | **Intention to treat?** | **Acceptable level of*****overall* attrition (≤20%)?** | **Acceptable level of*****differential* attrition****(<10%)?** | **Overall quality****(Good, Fair, Poor)** |
| MacFarlane, 2002 | Unclear, not mentioned | Yes, they provide datato calculate this | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Maiman, 1988(Please refer to Boonacker, 2010 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mainous, 2000(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maltezou, 2008 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Margolis, 1992(Please refer to Boonacker, 2010 and Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| McCormick, 2005(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| McGinn, 2013 | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | Fair |
| McIsaac, 2002 | Unclear | No | No (41% physician drop-out) | Unclear | Poor |
| Meeker, 2014 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes (none) | Fair |
| Metlay, 2007 | No | No | 1 study site discontinuedthe study (6%) | Yes | Fair |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Randomization adequate?** | **Allocation concealment adequate?** | **Groups similar at baseline?** | **Outcome****assessors blinded?** | **Clinician blinded?** |
| Milos, 2013 | Unclear | Unclear, states allocatedblindly but also states consecutive assignment and assignment by practice size. | Unclear, differences inclinician demographics and years of experience. | Unclear | No |
| Moore, 2009Little, 2005(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) | Yes | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear | No |
| Ozkaya, 2009 | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | No | No |
| Pichichero, 1987(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poehling, 2006(Please refer to Doan, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pontes, 2005 | Unclear, no mention ofrandomization of patients to intervention or control arms | Unclear, no mention ofallocation methods | Unclear, no mention intext or table with data | Unclear | Unclear |
| Pshetizky, 2003(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regev-Yochay, 2011(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Robbins, 2003(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Roberts, 1983(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Samore, 2005 | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | No |
| Schnellinger, 2010(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Schuetz, 2009(Please refer to Schuetz, 2011 andSchuetz, 2012 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Patient or caregiver blinded?** | **Intention to treat?** | **Acceptable level of*****overall* attrition (≤20%)?** | **Acceptable level of*****differential* attrition****(<10%)?** | **Overall quality****(Good, Fair, Poor)** |
| Milos, 2013 | Unclear | Unclear | No, 32-46% loss to follow-up | No, 6-14% difference inattrition by group. | Poor |
| Moore, 2009Little, 2005(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) | Unclear | No | Yes | No | Fair |
| Ozkaya, 2009 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Poor |
| Pichichero, 1987(Please refer to Spurling, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poehling, 2006(Please refer to Doan, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pontes, 2005 | Unclear | Unclear, they do notmention ITT and do not provide the data to calculate this | Unclear, no data ormention of attrition | Unclear, no data ormention of attrition | Poor |
| Pshetizky, 2003(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regev-Yochay, 2011(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Robbins, 2003(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Roberts, 1983(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Samore, 2005 | Unclear | Unclear | NR | NR | Fair |
| Schnellinger, 2010(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Schuetz, 2009(Please refer to Schuetz, 2011 andSchuetz, 2012 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Randomization adequate?** | **Allocation concealment adequate?** | **Groups similar at baseline?** | **Outcome****assessors blinded?** | **Clinician blinded?** |
| Sondergaard, 2003 | Unclear | Unclear | Unclear, few characteristicsreported | No | Unclear |
| Spiro, 2004 | Yes | Unclear | No, there were more males inthe unaware group (61.5% vs.52.5%, p=0.02) | No | No |
| Spiro, 2006(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 andSpurling, 2013 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Takemura, 2005 | Unclear | Unclear | Clinicians: NAPatients: Yes | Unclear | No (NA) |
| Taylor, 2003(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Taylor, 2005(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thomson, 1999(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Usherwood, 1991(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| van Driel, 2007 | Unclear, stratification bygeographic location but methods not reported | Unclear | Some small differences: morecontrol group clinicians female, solo practice, involved in training program, using HER, and more patients with fever (17.2% vs 26.5%) | Yes | No |
| Welschen, 2004 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear |
| Wilson, 2002(Please refer to Boonacker, 2010 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wilson, 2003(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Worrall, 2007 | Unclear | Unclear | Yes for physicians, unclear forpatients | Unclear | No |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Patient or caregiver blinded?** | **Intention to treat?** | **Acceptable level of*****overall* attrition (≤20%)?** | **Acceptable level of*****differential* attrition****(<10%)?** | **Overall quality****(Good, Fair, Poor)** |
| Sondergaard, 2003 | Unclear | Unclear | Yes | Unclear | Poor |
| Spiro, 2004 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Spiro, 2006(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 andSpurling, 2013 systematic reviews) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Takemura, 2005 | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Taylor, 2003(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Taylor, 2005(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thomson, 1999(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Usherwood, 1991(Please refer to Andrews, 2012 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| van Driel, 2007 | No but due to clusterrandomization, patients may not have known they were even in a study | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |
| Welschen, 2004 | Unclear | No, excluded 11% | Yes, 11% | Yes, 9% vs 13% | Fair |
| Wilson, 2002(Please refer to Boonacker, 2010 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wilson, 2003(Please refer to Vodicka, 2013 systematic review) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Worrall, 2007 | Unclear | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Randomization adequate?** | **Allocation concealment adequate?** | **Groups similar at baseline?** | **Outcome****assessors blinded?** | **Clinician blinded?** |
| Worrall, 2010 | Unclear (NR) | No, blank envelopes, also allclinicians given equal number of usual and postdated and may have guessed remaining as reached end of allotment | Unclear, only reported thatrange of illnesses were similar, no demographic information | NA | No |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Patient or caregiver blinded?** | **Intention to treat?** | **Acceptable level of*****overall* attrition (20%)?** | **Acceptable level of*****differential* attrition****(<10% )?** | **Overall quality****(Good, Fair, Poor)** |
| Worrall, 2010 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Fair |