**Table C-4. Key Question 2a systematic reviews: published results**

| **Study** | **Modality** | **Method** | **Patient Subgroup** | **Diagnostic Decision** | **N Studies** | **Sensitivity (95% CI)** | **Specificity (95% CI)** | **Accuracy** | **Significant Heterog.** | **Comment** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Li et al. 201314 | CT (includes single slice) | All | All | Vascular invasion | 12 | 73% (67%-79%) | 95% (93%-97%) |  | Yes |  |
| Li et al. 201314 | CT | Multi-slice | All | Vascular invasion | 4 | 80% (70%-89%) | 97% (93%-100%) |  | Not reported |  |
| Zhao et al. 200915 | CT | Includes single‑slice | All | Vascular invasion | 19 | 77% (72%‑81%) | 81% (78%‑85%) |  | Yes |  |
| Zhao et al. 200915 | CT | 2004–2008 studies | All | Vascular invasion | 5 | 85% (78%‑91%) | 82% (74%‑88%) |  | Yes |  |
| Li et al. 201314 | MRI | All | All | Vascular invasion | 4 | 63% (48%-77%) | 93% (86%-98%) |  | Yes |  |
| Wang et al. 20135 | PET/CT | All | All | Liver metastasis | 1 | 82% (48%-98%) | 97% (87%-100%) |  |  |  |
| Wang et al. 20135 | PET/CT | All | All | Nodal metastasis | 0 | No data | No data |  |  |  |