**Appendix Table D143. Strength of evidence of treatment discontinuation due to adverse effects with beta-blockers for migraine prevention in adults (evidence from randomized controlled clinical trials)**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Reference** | **Drug** | **Risk of Bias** | **Directness** | **Consistency** | **Precision** | **Strength of Evidence** |
| Forssman, 198295  Forssman, 198396 | Atenolol | Medium | Yes | Not applicable | No | Low |
| van de Ven, 1997101 | Bisoprolol | Medium | Yes | Not applicable | No | Low |
| Andersson, 198397 | Metoprolol | Medium | Yes | Not applicable | No | Low |
| Freitag, 198498 | Nadolol | Low | Yes | Not applicable | No | Low |
| Sjaastad, 197289 | Pindolol (LB-46) | Medium | Yes | Not applicable | No | Low |