**Table H28. Evidence table (Reference ID# 761)**

| Study Description | Intervention(s)/ Comparator(s) | Patient Population | Baseline Measure(s) | Outcome Measure(s) | Quality |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author:**  Moore et al., 2002  **Country:**  UK  **Enrollment period:**  May 1998 to  September 1999 ( Trust A and B)  January 2000 to  July 2000 (Trust C)  **Setting:**  3 NHS hospital trusts  **Funding:**  Medical Research Council  **Author industry relationship disclosures:**  0/7  **Study Design:**  Cluster RCT  Midwife was unit of randomization  **Blinding:**  None | **Intervention:**  Self-help smoking cessation, 5 booklets  **Intervention provider:**  Midwife  **Intervention setting:**  Hospital  **Comparator:**  Usual care  **Groups:**  **G1:** Intervention  **G2:** Control  **Followup:**  End of second trimester (26 weeks gestation) | **Inclusion criteria:**   * Pregnant women attending first appointment * Smoked before becoming pregnant (current smokers, cut down since becoming pregnant; or quit smoking since becoming pregnant) * Age ≥ 16 years * < 17 weeks gestation * English speaking   **Enrollment, n:**  **G1:** 724  **G2:** 803  **Followup, n:**  36-week visit  **G1:** 610  **G2:** 707  **Age, mean years ± SD:**  **G1:** 27.2 ± 6.0  **G2:** 26.7 ± 5.6  **Education, n (%):**  Up to age 16  **G1:** 431 (61.0)  **G2:** 499 (63.6)  Age 17 to 18  **G1:** 162 (22.9)  **G2:** 179 (22.8)  More than age 18  **G1:** 109 (15.4)  **G2:** 100 (12.8)  Currently in full time education  **G1:** 6 (0.8)  **G2:** 4 (0.5)  **Gestation, mean weeks ± SD:**  **G1:** 11.8 ± 2.3  **G2:** 11.8 ± 2.3  **Insurance status:**  NR  **Parity, n (%):**  First pregnancy  **G1:** 224 (30.9)  **G2:** 280 (34.9)  **Partner status:**  NR  **Partner smoking status:**  NR  **Race/ethnicity:**  NR  **Socioeconomic status:**  NR  **Smoking history:**  Number of cigarettes per day before pregnancy, mean ± SD  **G1:** 16.0 ± 8.5  **G2:** 15.1 ± 8.0 | **Maternal smoking status**  Number of cigarettes per day, mean ± SD:  **G1**: 6.4 ± 6.6  **G2:** 5.5 ± 5.8  Smoking status, n (%):  Current smoker  **G1:** 97 (13.4)  **G2:** 97 (12.1)  Current smoker but cut down since becoming pregnant  **G1:** 445 (61.5)  **G2:** 464 (57.8)  Stopped smoking since becoming pregnant  **G1:** 182 (25.1)  **G2:** 242 (30.1) | **Maternal smoking**  **status**  Abstinence at end of secondtrimester, n (%):  **G1:** 113/600 (18.8)  **G2:** 144/695 (20.7)  **G1 vs. G2:** ∆=1.9 (95% CI: −3.5 to 7.3)  Relapse:  NR  **Child/infant outcomes**  NR  **Adverse events:**  NR | **Overall quality:**  Good  **Risk of bias**  Randomization:  Low  Allocation concealment:  Low  Selective reporting:  Low  Blinding patients/personnel:  Low  Blinding outcome assessment:  Low  Incomplete outcome reporting:  Low  Other:  Low |