**Table H26. Evidence table (Reference ID# 736)**

| Study Description | Intervention(s)/ Comparator(s) | Patient Population | Baseline Measure(s) | Outcome Measure(s) | Quality |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author:**Lawrence et al., 2003**Country:**UK**Enrollment period:** July 1998 toJuly 2000**Setting:**Prenatal clinics**Funding:**West Midlands Regional Levies Board**Author industry relationship disclosures:**NR**Study Design:** Cluster RCTPractices were unit of randomization**Blinding:** None  | **Intervention:***Manuals:* 6 stage based self-help manual, transtheoretical model training for midwives, state of change assessment *Computer delivered*: Same as manuals intervention except participants used computer on 3 occasions**Intervention provider:**Midwives**Intervention setting:**Clinic**Comparator:***Control*: Standard smoking cessation advice and booklet**Followup:**NR**Groups:****G1:** Manuals**G2:** Computer delivered**G3:** Control | **Inclusion criteria:*** Pregnant women aged ≥16
* Current smoker

**Exclusion criteria:*** Not fluent in English

**Enrollment, n:****G1:** 305 **G2:** 324**G3:** 289**Followup, n:** NR**Age, median years:****G1:** 26.3 **G2:** 25.4 **G3:** 26.7 **Education, n (%):**Has degree**G1:** 7 (2.3)**G2:** 4 (1.2)**G3**: 3 (1.0)A-levels **G1:** 39 (12.8)**G2:** 25 (7.7)**G3:** 30 (10.4)O-levels**G1:** 103 (33.8)**G2:** 92 (28.4)**G3:** 86 (29.8)None**G1:** 69 (22.6)**G2:** 75 (23.1)**G3:** 60 (20.8)Other**G1:** 25 (8.2)**G2:** 50 (15.4)**G3:** 44 (15.2)Don’t know**G1:** 62 (20.3)**G2:** 78 (24.1)**G3:** 66 (22.8)**Gestation, median weeks:** **G1:** 11.9 **G2:** 13.0 **G3:** 11.7 **Insurance status:**NR**Parity, n (%):**Nulliparous**G1:** 120 (39.3)**G2:**118 (36.4)**G3:** 92 (31.8)Multiparous**G1:** 171 (56.1)**G2:** 185 (57.1)**G3:** 171 (59.2)Missing**G1:** 14 (4.6)**G2:** 21 (6.5)**G3:** 26 (9.0)**Partner status, n (%):**Partner**G1:** 273 (89.5)**G2:** 274 (84.6)**G3:** 246 (85.1)No partner**G1:** 22 (7.2)**G2:** 32 (9.9)**G3:** 21 (7.3)Unknown**G1:** 10 (3.3)**G2:** 18 (5.6)**G3:** 22 (7.6)**Partner smoking status, n (%):**Smokes**G1:** 206 (67.5)**G2:** 186 (57.4)**G3:** 181 (62.6)Does not smoke**G1**: 87 (28.5)**G2:** 119 (36.7)**G3:** 84 (29.1)Unknown or no partner**G1:** 12 (3.9)**G2:** 19 (5.9)**G3:** 24 (8.3)**Race/ethnicity, n (%):**White**G1:** 273 (89.5)**G2:** 292 (90.1)**G3:** 250 (86.5)Don’t know**G1:** 16 (5.2)**G2:** 23 (7.1)**G3:** 28 (9.7)All other**G1:** 16 (5.2)**G2:** 9 (2.8)**G3:** 11 (3.8)**Socioeconomic status, n (%):**Less than £100 per week**G1:** 70 (23.0)**G2:** 70 (21.6)**G3:** 53 (18.3)£100 to £200 per week**G1:** 84 (27.5)**G2:** 76 (23.5)**G3:** 76 (26.3)£200 to £300 per week**G1:** 55 (18.0)**G2:** 61 (18.8)**G3:** 55 (19.0)£300 to £400 per week**G1:** 41 (13.4)**G2:** 44 (13.6)**G3:** 34 (11.8)£400 or more per week**G1:** 36 (11.8)**G2:** 33 (10.2)**G3:** 32 (11.1)Weekly income unknown**G1:** 19 (6.2)**G2:** 40 (12.3)**G3:** 39 (13.5)**Smoking history, n (%):**NR | **Maternal smoking status**Smoking status at baseline, n (%):Fewer than 5 cigarettes per day**G1:** 67 (22.0)**G2:** 38 (11.7)**G3:** 49 (17.0)5 to 9 cigarettes per day**G1:** 106 (34.8)**G2:** 117 (36.1)**G3:** 106 (36.7)10 to 19 cigarettes per day**G1:** 103 (33.8)**G2:** 128 (39.5)**G3:** 90 (31.1)20 to 29 cigarettes per day**G1:** 15 (4.9)**G2:** 21 (6.5)**G3:** 19 (6.6)30 or more cigarettes per day**G1:** 2 (0.7)**G2:** 1 (0.3)**G3:** 4 (1.4)Unknown number of cigarettes per day**G1:** 12 (3.9)**G2:** 19 (5.9)**G3:** 21 (7.3) | **Maternal smoking status**Abstinence at 30 weeks gestation, %:**G1:** 4.3 **G1 vs. G3:** OR=2.53 (95% CI: 0.89 to 7.19)**G2:** 5.6**G2 vs. G3:** OR=3.34 (95% CI: 1.22 to 9.11)**G3:** 1.7**G1 vs. G2 vs. G3:** p=0.06Abstinence at 10 days postpartum, %:**G1:** 4.7**G1 vs. G3:** OR=1.34 (95% CI: 0.54 to 3.31)**G2:** 8.1**G2 vs. G3:** OR=2.42 (95% CI: 1.05 to 5.57)**G3:** 3.5**G1 vs. G2 vs. G3:** p=0.08Relapse: NR**Child/infant outcomes**NR**Adverse events:**NR | **Overall quality:**Poor**Risk of bias**Randomization:UnclearAllocation concealment:HighSelective reporting:LowBlinding patients/personnel:LowBlinding outcome assessment:LowIncomplete outcome reporting:LowOther:Low |