Evidence Table 9. Psychosocial outcomes for people with dementia: autonomy, choice, control, pleasure, quality of dying, spiritual well-being

| Author, YearTrial NameFunding Source | Autonomy | Choice | Control | Pleasure | Quality of Dying | Spiritual Well-being |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dowling, 20051NAGovernment | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| Fritsch, 20092NAFoundation or non-profit | NR | NR | NR | PGCARSPleasure SubscaleG1: 54/1647G2: 47/12450.869 times less pleasure for G1p<0.472 | NR | NR |
| Hickman, 20073NAGovernment | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Kovach, 20064NAGovernment | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| Remington, 20026NAOther | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| Rosswurm, 19907NAOther | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| Sloane, 20048NAGovernment | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| Sloane, 20059Collaborative Studies of Long-Term CareGovernment | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |

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| Author, YearTrial NameFunding Source | Autonomy | Choice | Control | Pleasure | Quality of Dying | Spiritual Well-being |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sloane, 200810Collaborative Studies of Long-Term CareOther | NR | NR | NR | NR | Psychosocial status during last month of life Resident Appeared to be at peaceG1: 70.1%G2: 64.2%p=0.304Received a compassionate touch dailyG1: 96.6%G2: 95.1%p=0.399Dignity Maintained G1: 90.2%G2: 89.4%p=0.847At least one staff had close attachment to residentG1: 82.8%G2: 72.1%p=0.528 | NR |
| Tappen, 199411NAFoundation or non-profit | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| Toseland, 199712NAGovernment | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| Whall, 199713NAOther | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| Zimmerman, 200514Dementia Care ProjectFoundation or non-profit | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |

Abbreviations: G = group; NA = not applicable; NR = not reported; PGCARS = The Philadelphia Geriatric Center Affect Rating Scale.