

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Department of Physics

Course: 8.701 – Introduction to Nuclear and Particle Physics

Term: Fall 2020

Instructor: Markus Klute

TA : Tianyu Justin Yang

Discussion Problems

from recitation on November 12th, 2020

Problem 1: Binding energy of iron

The iron nuclide ${}^{56}_{26}\text{Fe}$ lies near the top of the binding energy curve and is one of the most stable nuclides. What is the binding energy per nucleon (in MeV) for the nuclide ${}^{56}_{26}\text{Fe}$ (atomic mass of 55.9349 amu)?

Problem 2: Carbon dating

You find a pottery shard containing 1g of carbon. Its activity is 0.0231 Bq (decays per second). How old is it? Same background: ${}^{14}\text{C}$ is radioactive and produced in the upper atmosphere and we find in living things a ratio of $\frac{{}^{14}\text{C}}{{}^{12}\text{C}}$ of 1.2×10^{-12} . The half-life of ${}^{14}\text{C}$ is 5730 years.

MIT OpenCourseWare
<https://ocw.mit.edu>

8.701 Introduction to Nuclear and Particle Physics
Fall 2020

For information about citing these materials or our Terms of Use, visit: <https://ocw.mit.edu/terms>.